

---

## **Formative Process Research on Integration in Southern Africa**

---

### **Report of the FOPRISA Coordinator<sup>1</sup> on the 2006 Annual Conference held at the Polana Hotel, Maputo, Mozambique, 28-29 November 2006**

#### **1. Introduction**

The 2006 FOPRISA Annual Conference took place at the Polana Hotel, Mozambique from Tuesday 28 to Wednesday 29 November 2006. The conference was attended by 46 people, whose names and institutional affiliations are provided in the annex to this report (Participant List).

#### **2. Welcome speech**

In the welcoming speech, Angelo Mondlane, who is head of Policy and Strategic Planning at the SADC Secretariat, outlined the relationship between FOPRISA and SADC, and emphasized the importance of quality research in advancing the objectives of regional integration and cooperation. Mondlane noted especially the contribution that FOPRISA made, through on-demand policy papers, to the August 2006 SADC Heads of State Summit and Extra-Ordinary Summit of October 2006. He stated that FOPRISA had supported the two summits through studies that informed policy decisions adopted by member states. This illustrated the opportunities that SADC Secretariat had in utilizing the FOPRISA research network to achieve its regional objectives.

#### **3. Introductory Remarks**

The FOPRISA Coordinator, Jonathan Mayuyuka Kaunda, outlined the structure and objectives of FOPRISA and its expected outputs. He also emphasized that the outputs from FOPRISA research, monitoring and capacity building activities are supposed to be policy-relevant to the regional integration project, and feasible for implementation. The Coordinator stated that the Annual Conference is a principal means of communication and dissemination of research outputs in the FOPRISA network. To enhance communication and discussions, FOPRISA has several categories of outputs, including the conference papers, on-demand policy papers, and monitoring reports. FOPRISA also has a website and intends to produce a regular newsletter. The Coordinator reiterated that the major benefit of the annual conference is that it brings together all researchers from the various participating institutions and partners to ensure proper dissemination and discussion of the research findings. The Coordinator informed the participants that 14 research papers would be presented and two publications, one on monitoring SADC and the other

---

<sup>1</sup> Report produced with the assistance of Keneilwe Mpule, Keneilwe Mapena and Evah Moeng.

---

on relations between SADC and the International Cooperating Partners would also be distributed. The Coordinator informed participants that capacity building activities had not commenced, therefore, there was nothing to report in that regard.

#### **4. Presentation of Papers**

The presenters of research papers were urged to highlight the policy implications emanating from their papers. Each paper had a discussant and every theme also had a synthesis paper. The following is the list of papers, chairpersons and discussants:

##### **4.1 Research Theme I: Democratic Development**

Chairperson: Anthoni Van Nieuwkerk

Discussant: Bertha Osei-Hwedie

Project 1a: Norms and Standards of Electoral Processes in SADC

1. The Evolution Of International Norms And Standards Of Electoral Process- Lise Rakner and Dorothy Mpabanga (presented by Lise Rakner)
2. Electoral Norms and Standards in SADC - Mpho Molomo
3. Electoral Management Bodies in SADC - David Sebudubudu
4. Regional Election Bodies - Zibani Maundeni
5. Electoral Norms And Standards In The SADC Region: A Synthesis - Balefi Tsie

##### **4.2 Research Theme II: Politics, Defence and Security Co-operation**

Chairperson: Balefi Tsie

Discussants: Lise Rakner, Garth le Pere and Mpho Molomo

Project IIa: Promotion of Regional Co-ordination and Co-operation on Security and Defence Matters

1. Key challenges for SADC security cooperation - Gavin Cawthra
2. Organisational dimensions of security cooperation in SADC - Anthoni van Nieuwkerk
3. Military dimensions of security cooperation in SADC - Paulino Macaringue
4. Justice dimensions of security cooperation in SADC - Asina E Omari
5. Public Safety Dimensions of security cooperation in SADC - Joao-Paulo Coelho
6. Synthesis Paper - BJ Phiri and Andre du Pisani (presented by BJ Phiri)

##### **4.2 Research Theme III: Regional Trade and Its Relations to the International Trade System**

Chairperson: Chinyamata Chipeta

Discussant: Farai Zizhou

Project IIIa: Analysis of National Trade Policies

1. A Country-wise Review of Implementation of the SADC Trade Protocol - Johnson Maiketso and Khutsafalo Sekolokwane) (Presented by Johnson Maiketso)
-

2. Trade Liberalisation and Poverty: Challenges for SADC – Arne Wiig and Line Tøndel (Presented by Arne Wiig)

#### **4.4 Research Theme IV: Economic Harmonisation, Finance and Investment**

Chairperson: Happy Fidzani

Discussant: Chinyamata Chipeta

Project IV.a: Macroeconomic Convergence in the SADC Region

1. Macro-economic convergence in the SADC region: Prospects and Challenges – Josaphat Kweka, Dennis Rweyemamu, and Eliab Luvanda (with Jan Isaksen and Samuel Wangwe) (Presented by Josaphat Kweka)

#### **4.5 Monitoring SADC and the International Cooperating Partners**

Chairperson: Jan Isaksen

Discussant: No discussant – completed publications

Two publications were briefly presented, but emphasis was placed on highlighting the problems and challenges encountered during the first year of monitoring activities, and on the progress of on-going research.

1. *Monitoring Economic Integration in SADC, 2005* – Dirk Hansohm and Rehabeam Shilimela
2. *SADC and Donors – Ideals and Practices. From Gaborone to Paris and Back* - Elling Tjønneland

### **5. Plenary Session**

Chairperson: Anthoni van Nieuwkerk

#### **5.1 2006/7 Project scheduling, budgets, reports and related matters**

The FOPRISA Coordinator (Kaunda) reported that FOPRISA officially started operating on 01 May 2005 and is expected to last for 4 years (up to 30 April 2009). He noted that all the research and monitoring teams had been active during the first year, and that the 2006 Annual Conference was a presentation of tangible outputs from the network, consisting of the 14 research papers and 2 publications.

The Coordinator pointed out that contracts for the second phase of activities (2006/7) had been distributed and all would have been signed by the end of the conference. The Coordinator explained that project disbursements were done in stages: 30% upon signing the contract, 30% on acceptance of draft reports, and 40 % after acceptance of the final draft (ready for publication). A discussion followed this presentation, as summarized below:

##### **5.1.1. Kweka asked if there is flexibility in extending project time frame.**

The response was that considerations could be made given the validity of reasons; each case would be treated on its merits.

##### **5.1.2. Lise Rakner requested clarification on who were the (theme) team leaders.**

---

The response:

- Bertha Osei Hwedie - *Norms And Standards For Electoral Process*
- Anthoni van Nieuwkerk - *Politics, Defence And Security Cooperation*
- Arne Wiig - *Regional Trade And Its Relation To The International Trade System*
- Josaphat Kweka - *Economic Harmonisation, Finance And Investment*
- Klaus Schade - *Monitoring SADC*
- Elling Tjønneland - *Monitoring the International Cooperating Partners*

**5.1.3. Arne Wiig noted that there were no specified projects for years 3 and 4 and that there were minor differences in figures.**

The Coordinator stated that in some cases the projects had not been specified by the teams, pending finalization of the year one and year two projects (which might have a bearing on the final thrust of Year 3 and Year 4 projects). He therefore urged the team leaders to closely scrutinize their project focus and schedules, as they may want to change, suggest ways of extending some or even submit new projects proposals. The discrepancies in the figures were due to rounding up.

**5.1.4. Lise Rakner wanted to know who is responsible for approving the papers.**

The FOPRISA Secretariat has a procedure for receiving and approving papers. The thematic team leader has a central role in ensuring that all proposals and reports from their teams are of an acceptable academic quality before forwarding to FOPRISA Secretariat. Team leaders must first be satisfied with the quality of proposals and reports to ensure quality control. The research outputs are then sent by the Secretariat for external refereeing by an authority in the field, before they undergo technical editing and publication. The referee provides comments and suggestions, and then sends the work back to Secretariat, which forwards them to the team leader and the writer. This is an internal mechanism of peer review. Further refinement is done in the conference. The aim is to publish all FOPRISA work, hence the importance of rigorous quality control of both content (peer review and refereeing) and presentation (technical editing). The editors of the 2006 Annual Conference proceedings would be selected from among the participants in the conference.

**5.1.5. Lise Rakner asked if there was a policy on external publishing.**

Isaksen, who is a member of the Steering Committee, pointed out that there was as yet no policy on external publishing, but there is need to quickly develop guidelines.

**5.2. Announcement from the FOPRISA Coordinator**

The Coordinator announced that teams are expected to submit revised and/or updated proposals by end of February 2007, so that they could be discussed between FOPRISA Secretariat and team leaders and finalized before the May 2007 Steering Committee meeting. That meeting would discuss the budget proposal for the third year of FOPRISA (01 May 2007 to 30 April 2008). He also emphasized the importance of prudent management of the project funds. The Coordinator further reported that

---

the FOPRISA programme appeared to be under-spending. However, this was due to the staggered manner in which funds are disbursed (referred to above) and the fact that some teams had delayed the implementation of their projects. The coordinator appealed to teams to speed up their work.

### **5.3. Conclusion**

The Coordinator pointed out the importance of establishing and maintaining good rapport with SADC. Researchers were also requested to realize the capacity constraints faced by SADC, which was understaffed and whose capacity was overstretched.

Isaksen commended the FOPRISA coordinator whom he regarded to have performed very well as head of the FOPRISA Secretariat and has managed to run the project with a lot of diplomacy, tact and bureaucratic firmness.

In the closing remarks, the Executive Director of BIDPA, Happy Fidzani, said it was important for the group to ask itself the following; who are we? Where are we coming from? Where are we going? And what is formative process research? He highlighted that FOPRISA was the brain child of J. Isaksen, who initiated it. The Executive Director acknowledged the role played by the Head, Policy and Strategic Planning at SADC (Mondlane) in negotiating the way forward, Isaksen, Tsie and Kaunda for the role they played in the initial consultations, organising the preparatory workshop and drafting the proposal that led to the funding of FOPRISA by the Royal Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs. He thanked the Steering Committee members and all the FOPRISA members. He also applauded the BIDPA team for a job well done. He highlighted that the discussions had shown that there is need for FOPRISA to change course and that this should have a bearing on future projects. He said the question of relevance to the initial mandate is also very important.

---

---

**2006 FOPRISA ANNUAL CONFERENCE  
Polana Hotel, Maputo, Mozambique  
27-29 November 2006**

**PARTICIPANT LIST**

**STEERING COMMITTEE MEMBERS**

**Dr Anthoni van Nieuwkerk** (Chairperson)  
Senior Lecturer  
Centre for Defence & Security Management  
Graduate School of Public & Dev.  
Management  
University of the Witwatersrand  
P O Box 601, WITS, 2050, South Africa  
Tel.: +27 11 717 3927  
Fax: +27 11 717 3695  
E-mail: [vannieuwkerk.a@pdm.wits.ac.za](mailto:vannieuwkerk.a@pdm.wits.ac.za)

**Mr Jan Isaksen**  
Senior Research Fellow  
Chr. Michelsen Institute  
Development Studies & Human Rights  
Fantoftvegen 38, Bergen  
P O Box 6033, Postterminalen  
N-5892 BERGEN, Norway  
Tel.: +47 55 57 40 00  
Fax: +47 55 57 41 66  
E-mail: [jan.isaksen@cmi.no](mailto:jan.isaksen@cmi.no)

**Dr. Happy Fidzani**  
Executive Director  
Botswana Institute for Dev. Policy Analysis  
Private Bag BR-29  
GABORONE, Botswana  
Tel.: +267 397 1750  
Fax: +267 397 1748  
E-mail: [nhfidzani@bidpa.bw](mailto:nhfidzani@bidpa.bw)

**Prof. Angelo Mondlane**  
Head of Policy and Strategic Planning  
SADC Secretariat  
Private Bag 0095  
GABORONE, Botswana  
Tel.: +267 3951 863  
Fax: +267 3972 848  
E-mail: [amondlane@sadc.int](mailto:amondlane@sadc.int)

**Prof. Haidari Amani**  
Executive Director  
Economic & Social Research Foundation  
51 Uporoto Street, Off Ali Hassani Mwinyi  
Road  
Ursino Estates  
P O Box 31226  
DAR-ES-SALAAM, Tanzania  
Tel.: +255 22 2760 758  
Fax: +255 22 2760 758  
E-mail: [amani@esrf.or.tz](mailto:amani@esrf.or.tz)

**Prof. Jonathan Mayuyuka Kaunda**  
(Coordinator)  
Senior Research Fellow  
Botswana Institute for Dev. Policy Analysis  
Private Bag BR-29  
GABORONE, Botswana  
Tel.: +267 3971750  
Fax: +267 3971748  
E-mail: [kaundajm@bidpa.bw](mailto:kaundajm@bidpa.bw) /  
[foprisa@bidpa.bw](mailto:foprisa@bidpa.bw)

**RESEARCHERS**

**THEME I: DEVELOPMENTAL DEMOCRACY**

**Prof. Balefi Tsie**  
Dean, Faculty of Social Sciences  
University of Botswana  
Private Bag UB 00705  
GABORONE, Botswana  
Tel.: +267 355 0000 (Switchboard)  
+267 355 2730 (Direct)  
Fax: +267 395 6591 / 318 5099  
E-mail: [tsieb@mopipi.ub.bw](mailto:tsieb@mopipi.ub.bw)

**Prof. Bertha Osei-Hwedie**  
Department of Political and Administrative  
Studies  
University of Botswana  
Private Bag UB 00705  
GABORONE, Botswana  
Tel.: +267 355 2740  
Fax: +267 317 0706  
E-mail: [osei-hwe@mopipi.ub.bw](mailto:osei-hwe@mopipi.ub.bw)

---

**Dr. David Sebudubudu**

Senior Lecturer  
Department of Political & Administrative  
Studies  
Private Bag UB 00705  
GABORONE, Botswana  
Tel.: +267 726 15 159  
Fax: +267 317 0706  
E-mail: [sebudubu@mopipi.ub.bw](mailto:sebudubu@mopipi.ub.bw)

**Dr. Zibani Maundeni**

Senior Lecturer  
University of Botswana  
Faculty of Social Sciences  
Private Bag UB 00705  
GABORONE, Botswana  
Tel.: +267 3552 740  
Cell: +267 727 18 331  
Fax: +267 3552 463  
E-mail: [maundeni@mopipi.ub.bw](mailto:maundeni@mopipi.ub.bw)

**Dr. Dorothy Mpabanga**

University of Botswana  
Department of Political & Administrative  
Studies  
Private Bag UB 00705  
GABORONE, Botswana  
Tel.: +267 355 4164  
Fax: +267 317 0706  
E-mail: [mpabanga@mopipi.ub.bw](mailto:mpabanga@mopipi.ub.bw)

**Dr. Onkutlwile Othata**

Department of Accounting & Finance  
University of Botswana  
P O Box 70067  
GABORONE, Botswana  
Tel.: +267 355 5202  
Cell: +267 721 94 044  
Fax: +267 318 5102  
E-mail: [othataoo@mopipi.ub.bw](mailto:othataoo@mopipi.ub.bw)

**Prof. Mpho G. Molomo**

University of Botswana  
Private Bag UB 00705  
GABORONE, Botswana  
Tel.: +267 3552 729 (w)  
Tel.: +267 316 7152 (h)  
Fax: +267 3552 463  
E-mail: [molomomg@mopipi.ub.bw](mailto:molomomg@mopipi.ub.bw)

**Dr. Zitha Mokomane**

Department of Population Studies  
Faculty of Social Sciences  
University of Botswana  
P/Bag UB0705  
GABORONE, Botswana  
Tel.: +267 355-2715 (w)  
Cell: +267 712 14 488  
Fax: +267 318 5099  
E-mail: [dewahzs@mopipi.ub.bw](mailto:dewahzs@mopipi.ub.bw)

**Dr. Lise Rakner**

Research Director  
Chr. Michelsen Institute  
Fantoftvegen 38, Bergen  
P O Box 6033, Postterminalen  
5020 BERGEN, Norway  
Tel.: +47 55 57 43 70 or 40 00  
E-mail: [lise.rakner@cmi.no](mailto:lise.rakner@cmi.no)

**Dr. Arne Tostensen**

Senior Researcher, Sociologist  
Chr. Michelsen Institute  
Fantoftvegen 38, Bergen  
P O Box 6033, Postterminalen  
N-5892 BERGEN, Norway  
Tel.: +47 55 57 41 68  
Pvt: +47 55 28 54 79  
Cell: +47 90 60 42 44  
E-mail: [arne.tostensen@cmi.no](mailto:arne.tostensen@cmi.no)

**THEME II: POLITICS, DEFENCE & SECURITY CO-OPERATION**

**Prof. Gavin Cawthra**

Director, Centre for Defence & Security  
Management  
Graduate School of Public & Dev.  
Management  
University of the Witwatersrand  
P O Box 601, WITS 2050  
Tel.: +27 11 717 3506  
Fax: +27 11 717 3695  
E-mail: [cawthra.g@pdm.wits.ac.za](mailto:cawthra.g@pdm.wits.ac.za)

**Brigadier-General Paulino Macaringue**

Southern African Defence & Security  
Management  
University of Witwatersrand  
2 St David's Place Parktown  
P O Box 601, WITS, 2050  
JOHANNESBURG, South Africa  
Tel.: +27 11 717 3696  
Fax: +27 11 717 3695  
E-mail: [macaringue.p@pdm.wits.ac.za](mailto:macaringue.p@pdm.wits.ac.za)

---

**Prof. Andre du Pisani**

Department of Political & Administrative  
Studies  
University of Namibia (UNAM)  
Faculty of Economics and Management  
Science  
X-Block Room X026  
340 Mandume Ndemufayo Avenue,  
Pionierspark  
Private Bag 13301  
WINDHOEK, Namibia  
Tel.: +264 61 206 3550 (Work)  
Fax: +264 61 206 3914  
E-mail: [adupisani@unam.na](mailto:adupisani@unam.na)

Tel: +260 1 293 348  
Fax: +260 1 253 952  
Mobile: +260 97 804 459  
E-mail: [jube56@yahoo.com](mailto:jube56@yahoo.com)

**Prof. João Paulo Borges Coelho**

Programa de Gestão de Defesa  
Centro de Estudos Africanos  
P O Box 1993  
MAPUTO, Mozambique  
Tel.: +258 214 99 447  
Cell: +258 82 308 6090  
Fax: +258 214 99 447  
E-mail: [zumbo@tropical.co.mz](mailto:zumbo@tropical.co.mz)

**Ms Asina E.A. Omari**

Assistant Lecturer  
Faculty of Law  
University of Dar-es-Salaam  
Office No. 8, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor, FoL Building  
P O Box 35093  
DAR-ES-SALAAM, Tanzania  
Tel: 255 787 955 893  
255 713 453 639  
255 222 410 593  
E-mail: [asinaomari@googlemail.com](mailto:asinaomari@googlemail.com)

**Lieutenant General Luis M. Fisher**

Centre for Defence & Security Management  
Graduate School of Public & Dev.  
Management  
University of the Witwatersrand  
P O Box 601, WITS, 2050, South Africa  
Tel.: +27 11 717 3501  
Cell: +27 72 680 9053  
Fax: +27 11 717 3695  
E-mail: [fisher.l@pdm.wits.ac.za](mailto:fisher.l@pdm.wits.ac.za)

**Prof. Bizeck Jube Phiri**

Associate Professor of History and Dean  
School of Humanities and Social Sciences  
Great East Road Campus  
University of Zambia  
P O Box 32379  
LUSAKA, Zambia

**Lieutenant Colonel Tankie Mothae**

Director - Politics, Defence & Security Affairs  
SADC Secretariat  
Private Bag 0095  
GABORONE, Botswana  
Tel.: +267 395 1863  
Fax: +267 397 2848  
E-mail: [lmadibana@sadc.int](mailto:lmadibana@sadc.int)

**THEME III: REGIONAL TRADE & ITS RELATIONS TO THE INT'L TRADE SYSTEM**

**Dr. Arne Wiig**

Research Director  
Chr. Michelsen Institute  
Box 6033 Postterminalen  
N-5892 Bergen, Norway  
Tel: +47 55574373 Switchboard +47 55574000  
Home +47 55960636  
Fax: Office +47 55574166  
E-mail: [arne.wiig@cmi.no](mailto:arne.wiig@cmi.no)  
Web: <http://www.cmi.no>

**Dr. Tebogo Seleka**

Senior Research Fellow, Welfare & Poverty  
Botswana Institute for Dev. Policy Analysis  
Private Bag BR-29  
GABORONE, Botswana  
Tel.: +267 397 1750  
Fax: +267 397 1748  
E-mail: [tseleka@bidpa.bw](mailto:tseleka@bidpa.bw)

**Dr. Joel Sentsho**

Senior Research Fellow, Trade  
Botswana Institute for Dev. Policy Analysis  
Private Bag BR-29  
GABORONE, Botswana  
Tel.: +267 397 1750  
Fax: +267 397 1748  
E-mail: [jsentsho@bidpa.bw](mailto:jsentsho@bidpa.bw)

**Mr. Johnson T. Maiketso**

Research Fellow  
Botswana Institute for Dev. Policy Analysis  
Private Bag BR-29  
GABORONE, Botswana  
Tel.: +267 397 1750  
Fax: +267 397 1748  
E-mail: [maiketso@bidpa.bw](mailto:maiketso@bidpa.bw)

---

#### THEME IV: ECONOMIC HARMONISATION, FINANCE AND INVESTMENT

**Dr. Josaphat Kweka**

Economic & Social Research Foundation  
51 Uporoto Street, Off Ali Hassani Mwinyi  
Road  
Ursino Estates  
P O Box 31226  
DAR-ES-SALAAM, Tanzania  
Tel.: +255 22 2760 758  
Fax: +255 22 2760 758  
E-mail: [jkweka@esrf.or.tz](mailto:jkweka@esrf.or.tz)

**Mr. Dennis Rweyemamu**

Economic & Social Research Foundation  
51 Uporoto Street, Off Ali Hassani Mwinyi  
Road  
Ursino Estates  
P O Box 31226  
DAR-ES-SALAAM, Tanzania  
Tel.: +255 22 2760260  
Fax: +255 22 2760062  
E-mail: [drweyemamu@esrf.org.tz](mailto:drweyemamu@esrf.org.tz)

#### MONITORING SADC

**Mr. Klaus Schade**

Acting Director  
The Namibian Economic Policy Research Unit  
Cnr. Louis Raymond & Grant Webster Streets,  
Olympia, P O Box 40710  
WINDHOEK, Namibia  
Tel.: +264 61 277 560 (direct)  
Fax: +264-61-277 501  
E-mail: [KlausS@nepru.org.na](mailto:KlausS@nepru.org.na)  
Web Site: <http://www.nepru.org.na>

**Mr. Rehabeam Shilimela**

The Namibian Economic Policy Research Unit  
Cnr Louis Raymond & Grant Webster Streets,  
Olympia, P O Box 40710  
WINDHOEK, Namibia  
Tel.: +264 61 277500  
Fax: +264 61 277501  
E-mail: [rehabeam@nepru.org.na](mailto:rehabeam@nepru.org.na)

#### MONITORING THE INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATING PARTNERS

**Mr. Elling Tjønneland**

Chr. Michelsen Institute  
Development Studies and Human Rights  
Fantoftvegen 38, Bergen  
P O Box 6033, Postterminalen  
N-5892 BERGEN, Norway  
Tel.: +47 55 57 40 00  
Fax: +47 55 57 41 66  
E-mail: [elling.tjonneland@cmi.no](mailto:elling.tjonneland@cmi.no)

#### SPECIALLY INVITED

**Mr. Munetsi Madakufamba**

Deputy Director  
Southern African Research & Documentation  
Centre (SARDC)  
15 Downie Avenue, Belgravia  
P O Box 5690  
HARARE, Zimbabwe  
Tel.: +263 4 791141/3  
Fax: +263 4 791271  
Cell: +263 11 860 575  
E-mail: [mmadakufamba@sardc.net](mailto:mmadakufamba@sardc.net) /  
[sardc@sardc.net](mailto:sardc@sardc.net); URL: [www.sardc.net](http://www.sardc.net)

**Prof. Chinyamata Chipeta**

Southern Africa Institute for Economic  
Research  
P O Box 1373  
ZOMBA, Malawi  
Tel.: +265 1 525 205  
Cell: +265 93 11 166  
Fax: +265 1 527 296  
E-mail: [chipeta@sdn.org.mw](mailto:chipeta@sdn.org.mw)

---

**Dr. Garth le Pere**

Executive Director  
Institute for Global Dialogue  
IGD House, Thornhill Office Park, Bekker  
Street  
Vorna Valley, Midrand 1685, South Africa  
Tel.: + 27 11 315 1299  
Fax: +27 11 315 2149  
E-mail: [garth@igd.org.za](mailto:garth@igd.org.za)  
URL: [www.igd.org.za](http://www.igd.org.za)

**Prof. Sam Moyo**

African Institute for Agrarian Studies (AIAS)  
19 Bodle Avenue, Eastlea  
P O Box CY 3396, Causeway  
HARARE, Zimbabwe  
Tel: +263 4 708 672  
Cell: +263 11 221 675  
Fax: +263 4 795 754  
Email: [sam@aiatrust.org](mailto:sam@aiatrust.org)  
E-mail: [sammoyo@ecoweb.co.zw](mailto:sammoyo@ecoweb.co.zw)

**Mr. Arao Litsure**

COMISSAO NACIONAL DE ELEICOES  
ELEICOES

**Dr. Iraê Baptista Lundin**

Social Anthropologist  
Head of Dept. - Socio-Politico & Cultural  
Studies  
Higher Institute for International Relations  
Centre for Strategic & International Studies  
Rua Damião de Góis, 100  
MAPUTO, Mozambique  
Tel.: +258 21 49 21 34/ 49 30 11  
Directo: +258 21 48 51 95

Fax: +258 21 49 32 13  
E-mail: [ilundin@tv cabo.co.mz](mailto:ilundin@tv cabo.co.mz)

**Mr. António da Costa Gaspar**

Research Deputy Director  
Higher Institute for International Relations  
Centre for Strategic & International Studies  
Rua Damião de Góis, 100  
MAPUTO, Mozambique  
Tel.: +258 21 49 21 34/ 49 30 11  
Directo: +258 21 48 51 95  
Fax: +258 21 49 32 13  
E-mail: [gaspas04@yahoo.com](mailto:gaspas04@yahoo.com)

**Dr. Laudemiro A. Francisco**

MPIA/ESD/Political Economist  
Head of Dept of Economics  
Higher Institute for International Relations  
Av. Julius Nyerere, 1109  
MAPUTO, Mozambique  
Tel.: +258 21 49 11 09  
Cell: +258 82 58 58 434  
Fax: +258 21 49 11 79  
E-mail: [laudemiro@hotmail.com](mailto:laudemiro@hotmail.com)

**Maria da Conceição Pacheco Faria**

Docente/Advogada  
Universidade Eduardo Mondlane  
Av. Kenneth Kaunda, 960  
Caixa Postal: 257  
MAPUTO, Mozambique  
Tel.: +258 21 494 631  
Cell: +258 82 306 6070  
Fax: +258 21 494 631  
E-mail: [mcpfaria@yahoo.com.br](mailto:mcpfaria@yahoo.com.br)

**SECRETARIAT**

**Mr. Farai Zizhou**

FOPRISA/SADC Research Fellow  
Botswana Institute for Dev. Policy Analysis  
Private Bag BR-29  
GABORONE, Botswana  
Tel.: +267 397 1750  
Fax: +267 397 1748  
E-mail: [fzizhou@bidpa.bw](mailto:fzizhou@bidpa.bw)

**Ms. Keneilwe Mpule**

Research Assistant  
Botswana Institute for Dev. Policy Analysis  
Private Bag BR-29  
GABORONE, Botswana  
Tel.: +267 397 1750  
Fax: +267 397 1748  
E-mail: [kmpule@bidpa.bw](mailto:kmpule@bidpa.bw)

**Ms. Keneilwe Mapena**

Research Assistant  
Botswana Institute for Dev. Policy Analysis  
Private Bag BR-29  
GABORONE, Botswana  
Tel.: +267 397 1750  
Fax: +267 397 1748  
E-mail: [kmapena@bidpa.bw](mailto:kmapena@bidpa.bw)

**Ms. Eva Moeng**

Programme Assistant  
P/B BR-29, Gaborone, Botswana.  
Tel: +267 397 1750  
Cell: +267 712 55 388  
Fax: +267 397 1748  
E-mail: [evam@bidpa.bw](mailto:evam@bidpa.bw)

---